



GOVERNMENT OF PUDUCHERRY



एक कदम स्वच्छता की ओर

**SURVEY REPORT
ON
INDIVIDUAL HOUSE HOLD TOILETS CONSTRUCTED
UNDER
"SWATCHH BHARAT MISSION"**

**PLANNING AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT
PUDUCHERRY
2018**

A study on construction of Individual Household Toilet in the Urban area of UT of Puducherry

There are 79 Wards in the Urban areas of Puducherry under which 37 Wards in Oulgaret Municipality and the remaining 42 wards are in Puducherry Municipality

The main objectives of Swachh Bharat Mission are as follows:

- Elimination of open defecation
- Eradication of Manual Scavenging
- Modern and Scientific Municipal Solid Waste Management
- To effect behavioural change regarding healthy sanitation practices
- Generate awareness about sanitation and its linkage with public health
- Capacity Augmentation for Urban Local Bodies
- To create an enabling environment for private sector participation in Capex (capital expenditure) and Opex (operation and maintenance)

Puducherry Municipality and Oulgaret Municipality have taken vigorous steps to make all wards Open Defecation Free. Under Swachh Bharat Mission the target fixed for entire UT of Puducherry are as follows:

Sl No	Name of Municipality	IHHT Target	I Instalment received	Completed IHHTs
1	Puducherry	1,830	1,716	899
2	Oulgaret	2,551	2,225	1,226
3	Karaikal	2,162	2,115	940
4	Mahe	64	64	64
5	Yanam	847	847	494

Oulgaret Municipality have given financial assistance for the construction of Individual House hold toilet to the beneficiaries who do not have toilet. After receiving the assistance, the beneficiaries have started the construction of House Hold Toilets in their premises. Some beneficiaries have started the construction of IHHT immediately and whereas some beneficiaries has started construction late due to shortage of sand and shortage of labour and other inputs

The pre-designed Questionnaire was framed with which data were collected from randomly selected 100 beneficiaries during direct assessment in the following urban areas of Puducherry and Oulgaret municipality

Details of Survey

AREA	MALE	FEMALE
Solainagar	8	0
Murungapakkam	5	6
Ganthithirunallur	2	9
Karuvadikuppam	4	6
Samipillaithottam	4	5
Alankuppam/Sanjeevinagar	5	5
SaintPaulpet	1	10
Nerupukuzhi	2	7
Velrampet	2	6
Kalapet	5	8
Total	38	62

In the current survey, 38 male and 62 female beneficiaries have given the construction details of IHHT in their house premises. Among the total beneficiaries taken up for survey, 20% beneficiaries have completed IHHT within one month period of time. Rest of them have taken more time to complete the IHHT. Before effecting toilet construction through IHHT mode, most of the beneficiaries used Public Toilets/Community toilets.

Subsidiary Details:

Details of Subsidy released to the beneficiaries for construction of IHHT are given below:

RELEASE OF SUBSIDY DETAILS

Subsidiary Details received by beneficiaries	Full Subsidy released break-up (i.e. Rs. 20,000 Received)	First Instalment (i.e. Rs. 10000/) received	Second Instalment (i.e. Rs. 10000/-) yet to be received
Male beneficiaries	28	10	10
Female beneficiaries	44	18	18

The above table shows that out of 38 male beneficiaries, 28 have received entire subsidy amount of Rs. 20000 for construction of IHHT and 10 members have received Rs.10000 subsidy amount and are yet to receive the balance subsidy even after completion of IHHT. In respect of female beneficiaries, 44 beneficiaries have received full subsidy and 18 beneficiaries have received 50% subsidy amount, i.e Rs. 10000/-. The balance subsidy has yet to be received by them. All together 28 beneficiaries are yet to receive their balance subsidy amount.

Dimension of Toilet

Dimension in sq. feet	Less than 20 Sq.Feet	20 Sq.ft-30 Sq.ft	More than 30Sq.ft
No. of Household	0	40	60

Beneficiaries have shown more interest to give sufficient space for the IHHT constructed in their house premises. The above table shows size of toilet constructed by the 100 beneficiaries i.e. 40% of beneficiaries have constructed toilets between 20 to 30 sq.ft. and 60% of beneficiaries constructed with more than 30 Sq.Ft. Some beneficiaries have constructed the toilets along with bathroom.

Status of Completion

Completion Status	Fully Constructed	Partially Constructed	Without Water Supply	Without Electricity Supply	Without Water & Electricity
No. Of Households	83	17	15 (velrampet)	10	11

During the survey, it is found that 83 numbers of beneficiaries have constructed toilets fully with all necessary infra-facilities viz. Water connection, Electricity etc. 17 numbers have constructed IHHT partially, they are yet to complete it in full shape. Further, 15 numbers of beneficiaries have constructed toilets without water supply, they are getting water from road side tap, particularly in Velrampet of Puducherry municipality area. 10 numbers of beneficiaries are yet to give Electricity supply to the toilet even though they have already electrified their house. Power supply for toilet is very much necessary particularly in nights and rainy season. Lastly, though 11 numbers of beneficiaries have constructed toilets, it is without water facility and electricity supply.

Water connection and Electricity supply are important provisions needed for IHHT.

Observations during the survey:

1. Women beneficiaries feel better and happy after constructing Own toilets in their houses. Particularly, the girl children and aged senior citizens are feeling very much safe by having toilets in their house premises.
2. Few beneficiaries informed that they have constructed IHHT with their own money and the subsidy amount is yet to be released.
3. Some of the beneficiaries narrated that the subsidy amount provided is insufficient for construction of IHHT under Swachh Bharat Mission as the material cost viz. cement, sand and bricks and also Labour cost have increased.
4. Finally, by avoiding Open defecation, the general hygiene of living space including their environment is clean.

The financial Outlay and Expenditure details for Swachh Bharat Urban/Gramin is given below:

(In lakhs)

SWACH BHARAT	Gramin		
	Outlay	Expenditure	Percentage
2014-15	1410.76	1410.76	100
2015-16	1521.96	312.05	20.50
2016-17	700.00	240.00	34.28
2017-18	1410.76	1410.76	100

SWACH BHARAT	Urban		
	Outlay	Expenditure	Percentage
2014-15	579.44	579.44	100
2015-16	334.96	195.30	58.30
2016-17	372.76	372.76	100
2017-18	579.44	579.44	100

Annexure I**QUESTIONARIE FOR SOCIAL AUDIT REGARDING CONSTRUCTION OF
INDIVIDUAL HOUSEHOLD TOILET**

Sl.No	Question	Options
1	Name of the beneficiary	
2	Address/Ward	
3	Male/Female	
4	Before construction of individual house hold toilet have you utilized public toilet	Yes/No
5	When did you start the construction?	
6	How many days it took for completion of construction? If incomplete, reasons for the same.	
7	Whether Water and Lighting facilities are provided in the Toilet	Yes/No
8	How do you feel about having your own new toilet?	Satisfied/Feel good
9	Size of the Toilet	
10	How much financial assistance were received from the government:	
	Own contribution:	
	State/Central: Govt. Subsidy from	
11	Amount provided by the Government is sufficient or insufficient?	
12	Any other Remarks	

Survey Team:

Tvl:

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